# Current Mode PWM Controller

#### **FEATURES**

- Automatic Feed Forward Compensation
- Programmable Pulse-by-Pulse Current Limiting
- Automatic Symmetry Correction in Push-pull Configuration
- Enhanced Load Response Characteristics
- Parallel Operation Capability for Modular Power Systems
- Differential Current Sense Amplifier with Wide Common Mode Range
- Double Pulse Suppression
- 500mA (Peak) Totem-pole Outputs
- ±1% Bandgap Reference
- Under-voltage Lockout
- Soft Start Capability
- Shutdown Terminal
- 500kHZ Operation

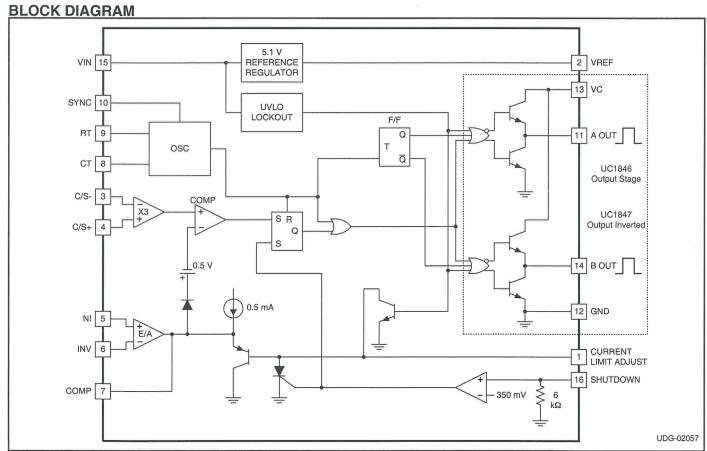
#### DESCRIPTION

The UC1846/7 family of control ICs provides all of the necessary features to implement fixed frequency, current mode control schemes while maintaining a minimum external parts count. The superior performance of this technique can be measured in improved line regulation, enhanced load response characteristics, and a simpler, easier-to-design control loop. Topological advantages include inherent pulse-by-pulse current limiting capability, automatic symmetry correction for push-pull converters, and the ability to parallel "power modules" while maintaining equal current sharing.

Protection circuitry includes built-in under-voltage lockout and programmable current limit in addition to soft start capability. A shutdown function is also available which can initiate either a complete shutdown with automatic restart or latch the supply off.

Other features include fully latched operation, double pulse sup-\* pression, deadline adjust capability, and a  $\pm 1\%$  trimmed bandgap reference.

The UC1846 features low outputs in the OFF state, while the UC1847 features high outputs in the OFF state.



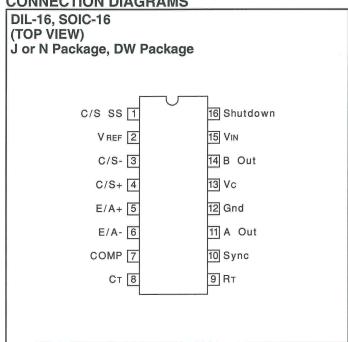
SLUS352B - JANUARY 1997 - REVISED JULY 2010

ABSOL	.UTE	MAXIMUM	RATINGS	(Note 1)	)
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Supply Voltage (Pin 15)	+40V
Collector Supply Voltage (Pin 13)	+40V
Output Current, Source or Sink (Pins 11, 14)	500mA
Analog Inputs (Pins 3, 4, 5, 6, 16)	).3V to +V <sub>IN</sub>
Reference Output Current (Pin 2)	30mA
Sync Output Current (Pin 10)	<del>-</del> 5mA
Error Amplifier Output Current (Pin 7)	5mA
Soft Start Sink Current (Pin 1)	50mA
Oscillator Charging Current (Pin 9)	5mA
Power Dissipation at Ta=25°C	1000mW
Power Dissipation at Tc=25°C	2000mW
Storage Temperature Range65°C	C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10 seconds)	+300°C

Note 1. All voltages are with respect to Ground, Pin 13. Currents are positive into, negative out of the speficied terminal. Consult Packaging Section of Databook for thermal limitations and considerations of packages. Pin numbers refer to DIL and SOIC packages only.

# **CONNECTION DIAGRAMS**



PLCC-20, LCC-20	PACKAGE PIN FUI	NCTION
TOP VIEW)	FUNCTION	PIN
Q, L Packages	N/C	1
	C/L SS	2
	VREF	3
	C/S-	4
	C/S+	5
3 2 1 20 19	N/C	6
	E/A+	7
1	E/A-	8
(5 17)	Comp	9
(6 16)	Ст	10
7 15	N/C	11
8 14	RT	12
9 10 11 12 13	Sync	13
	A Out	14
	Gnd	15
	N/C	16
	Vc	17
	B Out	18
	Vin	19
	Shutdown	20

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (Unless otherwise stated, these specifications apply for TA=-55°C to +125°C for UC1846/7; -40°C to +85°C for the UC2846/7; and 0°C to +70°C for the UC3846/7; VIN=15V, RT=10k, CT=4.7nF, TA=TJ.)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	100000	846/UC 846/UC		UC3	li		
		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
Reference Section								
Output Voltage	TJ=25°C, Io=1mA	5.05	5.10	5.15	5.00	5.10	5.20	V
Line Regulation	VIN=8V to 40V		5	20		5	20	mV
Load Regulation	IL=1mA to 10mA		3	15		3 15		mV
Temperature Stability	Over Operating Range, (Note 2)		0.4			0.4		mV/°C
Total Output Variation	Line, Load, and Temperature (Note 2)	5.00		5.20	4.95		5.25	V
Output Noise Voltage	10Hz ≤ f ≤10kHz, TJ=25°C (Note 2)		100			100		μV
Long Term Stability	TJ=125°C, 1000 Hrs. (Note 2)		5			5		mV
Short Circuit Output Current	VREF=0V	-10	-45		-10	-45		mA

CHARACTERISTICS (cont.) (Unless otherwise stated, these specifications apply for TA=-55°C to +125°C for UC1846/7; C+40°C to +85°C for the UC2846/7; and 0°C to +70°C for the UC3846/7; VIN=15V, RT=10k, CT=4.7nF, TA=TJ.)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		1846/UC 2846/UC		UC3	846/UC	3847	
		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
Oscillator Section								
Initial Accuracy	TJ=25°C	39	43	47	39	43	47	kHz
Voltage Stability	VIN=8V to 40V		-1	2		-1	2	%
Temperature Stability	Over Operating Range (Note 2)		-1			-1		%
Sync Output High Level		3.9	4.35		3.9	4.35		V
Sync Output Low Level			2.3	2.5		2.3	2.5	V
Sync Input High Level	Pin 8=0V	3.9			3.9			V
Sync Input Low Level	Pin 8=0V			2.5			2.5	V
Sync Input Current	Sync Voltage=3.9V, Pin 8=0V		1.3	1.5		1.3	1.5	mA
Error Amp Section								
Input Offset Voltage			0.5	5		0.5	10	mV
Input Bias Current			-0.6	-1		-0.6	-2	μΑ
Input Offset Current			40	250		40	250	nA
Common Mode Range	VIN=8V to 40V	0		VIN-2V	0		VIN-2V	٧
Open Loop Voltage Gain	ΔVo=1.2 to 3V, Vcм=2V	80	105		80	105		dB
Unity Gain Bandwidth	TJ=25°C (Note 2)	0.7	1.0		0.7	1.0		MHz
CMRR	V <sub>CM</sub> =0V to 38V, V <sub>IN</sub> =40V	75	100		75	100		dB
PSRR	VIN=8V to 40V	80	105		80	105		dB
Output Sink Current	VID=-15mV to -5V, VPIN 7=1.2V	-2	6		2	6		mA
Output Source Current	VID=15mV to 5V, VPIN 7=2.5V	-0.4	-0.5		-0.4	-0.5		mA
High Level Output Voltage	RL=(Pin 7) 15kΩ	4.3	4.6		4.3	4.6		V
Low Level Output Voltage			0.7	1		0.7	1	٧
<b>Current Sense Amplifier Sec</b>	tion							
Amplifier Gain	VPIN 3=0V, Pin 1 Open (Notes 3 & 4)	2.5	2.75	3.0	2.5	2.75	3.0	٧
Maximum Differential Input	Pin 1 Open (Note 3)							
Signal (VPIN 4-VPIN 3)	RL (Pin 7)=15kW	1.1	1.2		1.1	1.2		V
Input Offset Voltage	VPIN 1=0.5V, Pin 7 Open (Note 3)		5	25		5	25	mV
CMRR	VcM=1V to 12V	60	83		60	83		dB
PSRR	VIN=8V to 40V	60	84		60	84		dB
Input Bias Current	VPIN 1=0.5V, Pin 7 Open (Note 3)		-2.5	-10		-2.5	-10	μΑ
Input Offset Current	VPIN 1=0.5V, Pin 7 Open (Note 3)		0.08	1		0.08	1	μΑ
Input Common Mode Range		0		VIN-3	0		VIN-3	V
Delay to Outputs	TJ=25°C, (Note 2)		200	500		200	500	ns
<b>Current Limit Adjust Section</b>								
Current Limit Offset	VPIN 3=0V, VPIN 4=0V, Pin 7 Open							
	(Note 3)	0.45	0.5	0.55	0.45	0.5	0.55	V
Input Bias Current	VPIN 5=VREF, VPIN 6=0V		-10	-30		-10	-30	μΑ
Shutdown Terminal Section				,			,	
Threshold Voltage		250	350	400	250	350	400	mV
Input Voltage Range		0		Vin	0		Vin	V
Minimum Latching Current	(Note 6)							
(IPIN 1)		3.0	1.5		3.0	1.5		mA

# ELECTRICAL (Unless otherwise stated, these specifications apply for TA=-55°C to +125°C for UC1846/7; CHARACTERISTICS (cont.) -40°C to +85°C for the UC2846/7; and 0°C to +70°C for the UC3846/7; VIN=15V, RT=10k, CT=4.7nF, TA=TJ.)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		846/UC 846/UC		UC3	846/UC	3847	
		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
Shutdown Terminal Section	(cont.)							
Maximum Non-Latching	(Note 7)							
Current (IPIN 1)			1.5	0.8		1.5	0.8	mA
Delay to Outputs	TJ=25°C (Note 2)		300	600		300	600	ns
Output Section								
Collector-Emitter Voltage		40			40			V
Collector Leakage Current	Vc=40V (Note 5)			200			200	μА
Output Low Level	ISINK=20mA		0.1	0.4		0.1	0.4	V
	ISINK=100mA		0.4	2.1		0.4	2.1	V
Output High Level	ISOURCE=20mA	13	13.5		13	13.5		V
	ISOURCE=100mA	12	13.5		12	13.5		V
Rise Time	CL=1nF, TJ=25°C (Note 2)		50	300		50	300	ns
Fall Time	CL=1nF, TJ=25°C (Note 2)		50	300		50	300	ns
Under-Voltage Lockout Secti	on							
Start-Up Threshold			7.7	8.0		7.7	8.0	V
Threshold Hysteresis			0.75			0.75		V
Total Standby Current								
Supply Current			17	21		17	21	mA

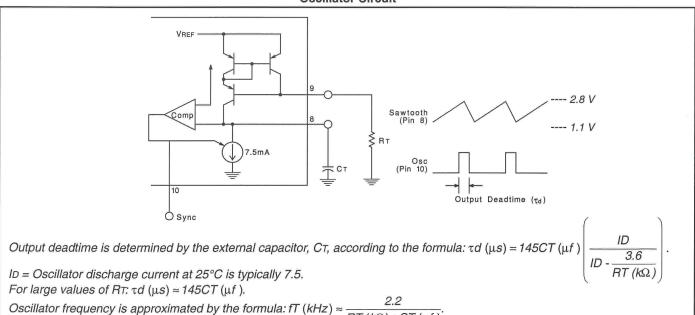
- Note 2. These parameters, although ensured over the recommended operating conditions, are not 100% tested in production.
- Note 3. Parameter measured at trip point of latch with VPIN 5 = VREF, VPIN 6 = 0V.

Note 4. Amplifier gain defined as: 
$$G = \frac{\Delta V_{PINT}}{\Delta V_{PINM}}$$
;  $V_{PIN4} = 0$  to 1.0V

- Note 5. Applies to UC1846/UC2846/UC3846 only due to polarity of outputs.
- Note 6. Current into Pin 1 ensured to latch circuit in shutdown state.
- Note 7. Current into Pin 1 ensured not to latch circuit in shutdown state.

#### **APPLICATIONS DATA**

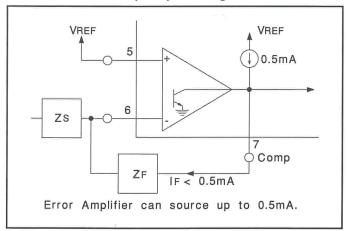
#### **Oscillator Circuit**



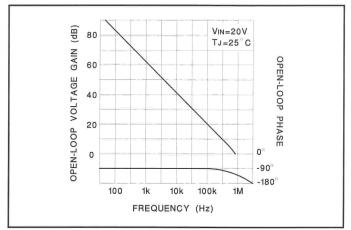
 $RT(k\Omega) \circ CT(\mathfrak{u}f)$ 

# **APPLICATIONS DATA (cont.)**

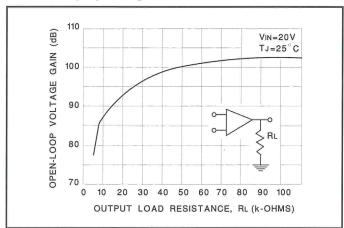
#### **Error Amp Output Configuration**



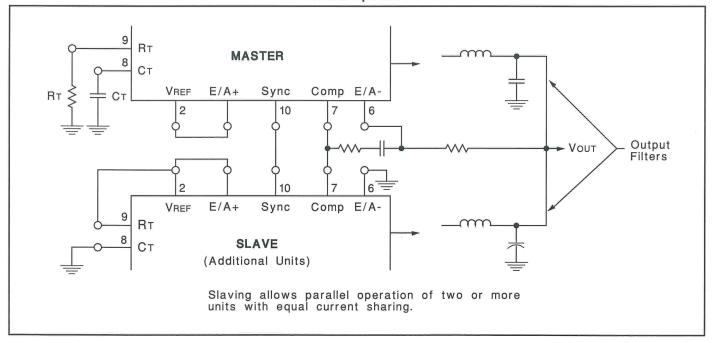
# Error Amp Gain and Phase vs Frequency



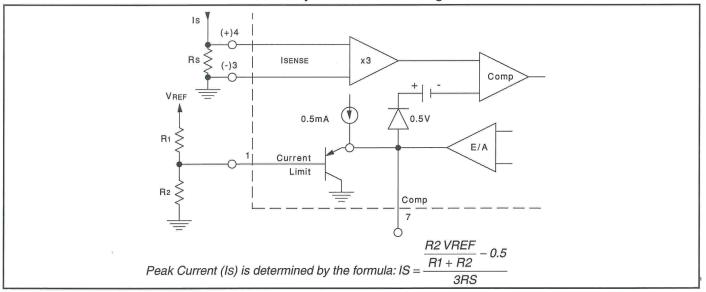
### Error Amp Open-Logic D.C. Gain vs Load Resistance



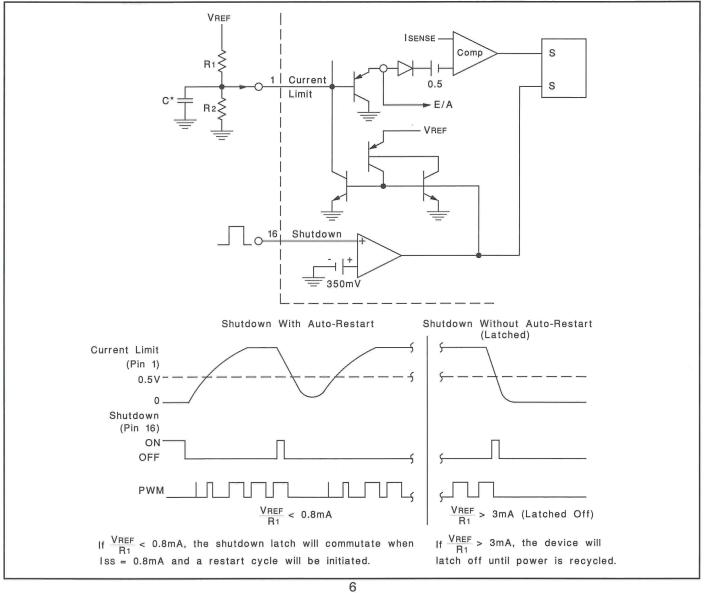
#### **Parallel Operation**



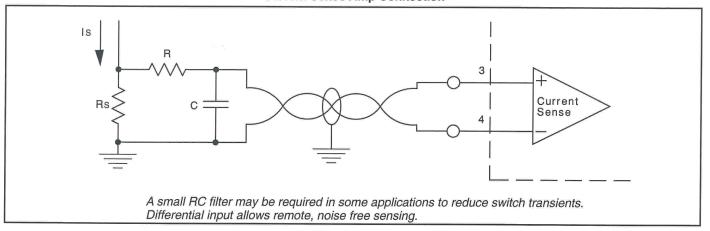
#### **Pulse by Pulse Current Limiting**



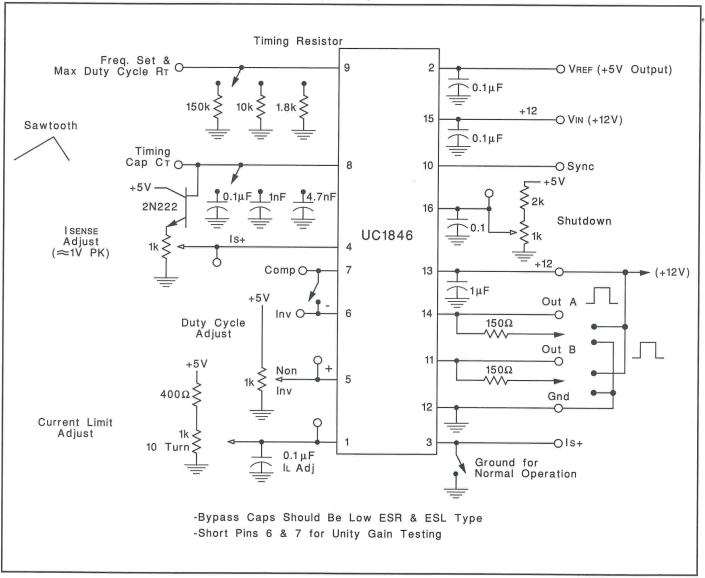
#### Soft Start and Shutdown /Restart Functions



#### **Current Sense Amp Connection**



## UC1846 Open Loop Test Circuit



# **REVISION HISTORY**

SLUS352A to SLUS352B July 2010:

- 1) Updated block diagram, page 1.
- 2) Added peak and vally voltages to the Oscillator Circuit, page 4.



23-Jul-2010

### **PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/ Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>	Samples (Requires Login)
5962-86806012A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	Purchase Samples
5962-8680601EA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	Purchase Samples
UC1846J	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	Contact TI Distributor or Sales Office
UC1846J/80257	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	Samples Not Available
UC1846J/80364	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	Samples Not Available
UC1846J/80619	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	Samples Not Available
UC1846J883B	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	Contact TI Distributor or Sales Office
UC1846L883B	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type	Contact TI Distributor or Sales Office
UC1847J	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	Replaced by UC1846J
UC1847J883B	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	Replaced by UC1846J883E
UC1847L	OBSOLETE	LCCC	FK	20		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	Samples Not Available
UC1847L883B	OBSOLETE	LCCC	FK	20		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	Replaced by UC1846L883E
UC2846DW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Request Free Samples
UC2846DWG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Request Free Samples
UC2846DWTR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC2846DWTR/81265	OBSOLETE	SOIC	DW	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	Samples Not Available
UC2846DWTR/81265G4	OBSOLETE	SOIC	DW	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	Samples Not Available
UC2846DWTRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC2846J	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	Contact TI Distributor or Sales Office
UC2846N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	Request Free Samples
UC2846NG4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	Request Free Samples



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Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/ Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>	Samples (Requires Login)
UC2846QTR	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	20	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC2846QTRG3	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	20	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC2847DW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC2847DWG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC2847N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	Purchase Samples
UC2847NG4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	Purchase Samples
UC3846DW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Request Free Samples
UC3846DWG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Request Free Samples
UC3846DWTR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC3846DWTRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC3846J	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	Contact TI Distributor or Sales Office
UC3846N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	Request Free Samples
UC3846NG4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	Request Free Samples
UC3846Q	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	20	46	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC3846QG3	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	20	46	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC3846QTR	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	20	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC3846QTRG3	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	20	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC3847DW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Request Free Samples



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# PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

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Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/ Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>	Samples (Requires Login)
UC3847DWG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Request Free Samples
UC3847DWTR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16		Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC3847DWTRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16		Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	Purchase Samples
UC3847J	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	Samples Not Available
UC3847N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	Request Free Samples
UC3847NG4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	Request Free Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free (RoHS):** TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt):** This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.





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#### OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF UC1846, UC1847, UC2846, UC2846M, UC3846, UC3846M, UC3846 ; UC3846M, UC3846 ; UC3846M, UC3846 ; UC3846M, UC3846 ; UC3846

• Catalog: UC3846, UC3847, UC2846, UC3846M, UC3846

● Enhanced Product: UC1846-EP, UC1846-EP

Military: UC2846M, UC1846, UC1847

• Space: UC1846-SP, UC1846-SP

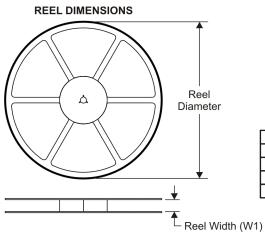
NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog TI's standard catalog product
- Enhanced Product Supports Defense, Aerospace and Medical Applications
- Military QML certified for Military and Defense Applications
- Space Radiation tolerant, ceramic packaging and qualified for use in Space-based application

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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# TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



#### \*All dimensions are nominal

All ulmensions are nominal												
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
UC2846DWTR	SOIC	DW	16	2000	330.0	16.4	10.85	10.8	2.7	12.0	16.0	Q1
UC2846QTR	PLCC	FN	20	1000	330.0	16.4	10.3	10.3	4.9	12.0	16.0	Q1
UC3846DWTR	SOIC	DW	16	2000	330.0	16.4	10.85	10.8	2.7	12.0	16.0	Q1
UC3846QTR	PLCC	FN	20	1000	330.0	16.4	10.3	10.3	4.9	12.0	16.0	Q1

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#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
UC2846DWTR	SOIC	DW	16	2000	346.0	346.0	33.0
UC2846QTR	PLCC	FN	20	1000	346.0	346.0	33.0
UC3846DWTR	SOIC	DW	16	2000	346.0	346.0	33.0
UC3846QTR	PLCC	FN	20	1000	346.0	346.0	33.0

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